TWENTY-NINTH ANNUAL

CARMEL BACH FESTIVAL

July 15-24, 1966







founded in 1935 by Dene Denny & Hazel Watrous

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CARMEL BACH FESTIVAL

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Sandor Salgo
Conductor & Music Director

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July 15-24, 1966

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WELCOME TO THE 29TH CARMEL BACH FESTIVAL

By TED DUREIN

President, Carmel Bach Festival



It is with the greatest pleasure and pride that we present our 29th Carmel Bach Festival.

It is good to have the mainspring of our festival, the man without whom there would be no Bach Festival, back on the cover of our program. This time, through the courtesy of the German Consul General in San Francisco, in color. None other, of course, than Johann Sebastian Bach.

Our Carmel Bach Festival began back in 1932 when Miss Dene Denny, a pianist who was playing "moderns" like Schoenberg in the twenties, and Miss Hazel Watrous, brought the Neah-Kah-Nie String quartet to Carmel, with Michel Penha as cellist and director.

The two impresarios launched a series of summer concerts, later formed the Denny-Watrous management, and in 1935, inaugurated the Carmel Bach Festival.

It was in that year that this writer first became acquainted with Miss Denny and Miss Watrous, and enjoyed that first concert series, with American composer and pianist Ernst Bacon as conductor. Since that summer, with the exception of three war years, there have been annual Bach Festivals.

That first festival lasted four days, held then as now in small but beautiful Sunset Auditorium, with the Carmel Mission the setting for the final concert. The Mission still plays a vital part in the festival.

The early period for the festival ended in 1938 when the distinguished Gastone Usigli was engaged as conductor and the great B Minor Mass was performed for the first time. Usigli, who contributed much to the growth of the festival, conducted for 15 years, until his death early in 1956.

That year the festival entered its present state of world wide fame and development. For it was in that year that Sandor Salgo was engaged as conductor and music director. This will be his 11th year with the festival, at which time we again salute him for his great leadership, his imaginative programming and brilliant, inspired direction.

Each year the festival has chosen a new peak to scale and each year there has been a new triumph. Last year, Orfeo proved to be above all of our greatest expectations. One of the world's first operas turned out to be very lovely indeed.

Thus, from a small beginning, in which I was able to be a part, along with many other interested people, the festival has grown to be known world wide.

Its board of directors, acting in the spirit of the founders, have attempted to retain the intimacy and many of the delightful community elements so necessary to its charm and attractiveness. The natural beauty of Carmel and its surroundings, a gift of nature, has been a great asset.

Artistically, under the musical leadership of Sandor Salgo, the place of the festival in the musical world is secure.

Yet our limited seating capacity makes it difficult to achieve success financially.

Rising costs of travel, housing and all the expenses of a festival, have grown constantly since those days, long ago, when Dene and Hazel, the founders, year after year made up the deficit personally.

It was a true labor of love. They are gone now. But the spirit lingers on. And the festival is ours, yours and mine.

The Carmel Bach Festival is now incorporated as a non profit, tax exempt educational organization. We must count on the generosity of those who love the festival if it is to continue, and if it is to retain the high standards set for it.

This is where you all come in. If you are in the mood, after listening to this year's inspired music, send us a check, care of the Carmel Bach Festival, Carmel, Calif. Contributions are deductible. And we will be grateful for any amount, large or small. It is the spirit that counts.

Once again the heralding brass are sounding. Welcome to our 29th Carmel Bach Festival. We shall do our best to make this the best of all festivals.

Enjoy it with us.



Hazel Watrous and Dene Denny, founders of the Carmel Bach Festival.

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Mr. and Mrs. George Yates



SANDOR SALGO

Fresh From New Triumphs

Sandor Salgo this year comes to his 11th Carmel Bach Festival, as conductor and music director, fresh from fresh triumphs as guest conductor for London's Royal Philharmonic orchestra.

He recorded the Mozart violin concerto with Manoug Parikian as soloist, and the Symphony No. 3 of Humphrey Searle of Oxford and of the Royal College of Music, and Haydn's Symphony No. 93.

The BBC, Salgo reports, is very interested in the possibility of his recording Monteverdi's "Orfeo," a smash hit at last year's Bach Festival.

As Maestro of the Carmel Bach Festival Salgo has won wide acclaim and response for his imaginative programming and brilliant, inspired direction.

Salgo has established an enviable reputation for his recreations of masterpieces of the Baroque era and the standard repertoire of the Classic and Romantic periods, and for his sympathetic approach to works of contemporary composers.

His genius for authentic and vital performance has

won the acclaim of critics in the United States, Mexico, Canada and Europe.

Salgo is Professor of Music at Stanford University, and Conductor of the Stanford Opera Theater, the San Jose Symphony Orchestra and the Marin Symphony Orchestra.

He has served as guest conductor of several European orchestras, in addition to the Royal Philharmonic, the National Symphony of Mexico, the San Francisco Symphony Orchestra, the Spring Season of the San Francisco Opera Company and the Vancouver Festival.

In 1964 he was appointed Music Director of the "Music at the Vineyards" Series in Saratoga, California.

A native of Hungary, Salgo started his conducting career as a pupil of Fritz Busch and George Szell.

In the field of Baroque music the performing artist seldom finds possibility for artistic growth and satisfaction. Under the baton of Maestro Salgo many artists have found this desire fulfilled at the Carmel Bach Festival.









festival officers

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Alastair MacKay

Dr. Harvey Marshall

KENNETH AHRENS Assistant Choral Director and Librarian General Co-ordinator Stage Manager for Recitals GARY SAGE Piano and Harpsichord Maintenance Chorus Rehearsal Accompanist

MRS. ALASTAIR MACKAY

Executive Secretary

This is Mrs. MacKay's seventh year as Executive Secretary of the Festival. She has charge of all the business of the Festival with the exception of arranging the musical program and actually engaging the artists. Once the artists are engaged they become her charges and she makes all arrangements for them. Although the Festival is a ten day event, her job continues all year round and her careful attention to planning and detail accounts in large measure for the fine organization and success of the Festival.



PRISCILLA SALGO

Director of Festival Chorale

Choral Assistant to Sandor Salgo, Master of Music, Westminster Choir College and member of the faculty there for five years. Studied conducting with Wolfgang Stresemann and voice with John Finley Williamson, also Renaissance and Baroque music with Gustave Reese. Mrs. Salgo is well-known for her direction of choral groups in the Bay Area.



KENNETH AHRENS

Organist and Assistant Choral Director

Having received a Bachelor of Music degree at Valparaiso University, Mr. Ahrens has also been a graduate student and assistant organist at Stanford University. He is currently organist and choir director at Bethlehem Lutheran Church in Monterey and has been newly appointed head of the Music Department of Santa Catalina School for Girls. Besides conducting the rehearsals of the Carmel Chorus, he has trained the children's choir.

festival personnel

CONDUCTOR

SANDOR SALGO

ORCHESTRA

Violin I Rosemary Waller, Concertmaster Sally Kell, Principal John Loban, Asst. Concertmaster Carolyn Jo Sechrist Anne Fryer Lillian Akersborg Melvin Baddin Doris Griffin Lawrence Short Gail Denny

Violin II Ruggiero Pelosi, Principal Donna Lee Salarpi William Whitson Arthur Ross Hazelle Miloradovitch Elizabeth Breed

Norman Lamb, Principal Fidel G. Sevilla Daniel Thomason Charles V. Roberts Edgar Bogas Richard Colburn

Jean Fulkerson Paula Skolnick

Contrabass Richard T. Andrews, Principal Nancy Green

Louise Di Tullio Katharine Sorensen

Herbert Myers Joan Myers Oboe Raymond Duste Rowland Floyd Jean Stevens Clarinet Richard Waller Theodore Oien

Bassoon James Schultz Cyrle Perry

Horn

Don C. Peterson Lee R. Lambert Trumpet

Edward Haug Charles Bubb, Jr. Ralph LaCanna

Tympani Bonnie Lynn Adelson

Organ Kenneth Ahrens Harpsichord Ralph Linsley

Continuo parts are played by Ralph Linsley, Harpsichord; Kenneth Ahrens, Harold Chaney, Organ; Sally Kell, Carolyn Jo Sechrist, Cello; Richard T. Andrews, Contrabass; James F. Schultz, Bassoon.

CHORUS

Soprano Helen Abinante Harriet Bird Cynthia K. Canary Rosemary Crow Joan Elstob Gloriana Fischer Marvel L. Graham Motoko T. Grabowski Norma Jean Hodges Lynne V. McCoy Eileen Morton Arleene J. Torri Ruth Williams Katharine Wilson

Alto Jeanne C. Chambers Susan S. Kemp Grace A. Patapoff Anna Pundt Aileen S. Rather Helen Rumrill Nan Stickney

J. Bernhard Bretheim Gordon J. Chambers James E. Hull

Bass Philip Abinante **Bruce Grimes** G. E. Jacobsen Les Rhinehart George Sackman Michael Tradowsky John R. Williams Joseph Wythe

CHORALE

also members of the BACH FESTIVAL **CHORUS**

Katharine Schlinger, Leader LaVonne Clay Ann Greene Marion Flaherty Norma Jean Hodges Caterina Micieli Mary Esther Nicola Kay Shipley

Lois Utterback

Alto Carole Burch Marvellee Cariaga Polly Dunning Jacquelyn Layng Margery Tede Lois Varga Arlene White

Tenor Hayden Blanchard Melvin Brown Robert Faris Arthur Holcomb James Hull Edward Jameson William Lyon Lee Paul Mayo Robert Olson

Robert Bernard Herbert Cabral William Feuerstein **Bruce Grimes** Christopher Hungerland Robert F. Waterbury Orville White

ROSEMARY WALLER

Concertmaster

For the fifth time the Festival rejoices to welcome "our Rosemary's" return as Concertmaster. This will be her tenth year as a member of the Festival Orchestra. A native of Indiana, Mrs. Waller now resides in Cincinnati, where she has been a member of the Cincinnati Symphony since 1960. Before that, she had played in the National Symphony in Washington. She holds a B. A. and M. A. from the University of Southern California and has also studied at the Paris Conservatory under a Fulbright Scholarship.



COLE WESTON

Stage Manager

Well known for his activities in California theaters, Mr. Weston serves for the first time in the Carmel Festival as Stage Manager. A graduate of the Cornish School of Theater in Seattle, he has spent much of his career in directing and producing plays, a number of which have been performed on the Monterey Peninsula.

CARMEL BACH FESTIVAL—1966

PROGRAM NOTES

EDWARD E. COLBY

Music Librarian and Lecturer in Music, Stanford University

SANDOR SALGO

Conductor and Music Director, Carmel Bach Festival

The 29th Annual Carmel Bach Festival offers a rich variety of compositions from the fields of sacred dramatic and secular instrumental music from the 12th to the 18th centuries. "The Play of Herod," to be presented in the Basilica of the Carmel Mission, is from the same tradition of liturgical drama as "The Play of Daniel," which was performed as part of an earlier Festival. Biblical drama is found also in the work with which the Festival continues its cycle of Handel oratorios, "Athaliah." A restored work of J. S. Bach, "The Passion according to St. Mark," combines the unfamiliar "Funeral Ode of Christiane Eberhardine" with the familiar "passion chorale". In the field of instrumental music, the complete cycle of six sonatas for violin and harpsichord is especially notable, and listeners will have an opportunity to compare Bach's keyboard transcription of a Vivaldi concerto for four violins with the original work. In all probability the most unusual composition on this year's series of programs is "Il Giuoco del Quadriglio" by Antonio Caldara, depicting a game of cards (l'hombre) originally Spanish, which was much in vogue in the 18th century. The three sacred cantatas are all from Bach's Leipzig period. Notes for the cantatas were written by Dr. Clare Rayner, and are designated by the initials C.R.



Edward Colby

FRIDAY, JULY 15 8:30 P.M.

CONCERT SUNSET SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

Sacred Cantata No. 11, "Lobet Gott in seinen Reichen" (Ascension Oratorio) J. S. Bach (1685-1750)

Chorus: Lobet Gott in seinen Reichen (Praise God in his Kingdom)

Recitative (Tenor): Der Herr Jesus hub seine Hande auf (The Lord Jesus raised His Hands)

Recitative (Bass): Ach, Jesu, ist dein Abschied schon so nah? (Oh Jesus, is Thy departing so near?)

Aria (Alto): Ach, bleibe doch, mein liebstes Leben (Oh, stay, my dearest One)

Recitative (Tenor): Und ward aufgehoben zusehens, und fuhr auf gen Himmel (And was raised and ascended toward heaven)

Chorale: Nun lieget alles unter dir (Now art Thou Sovereign over all)

Recitative (Tenor, Bass): Und da sie ihm nachsahen gen Himmel fahren (And as they watched His Ascension)

Recitative (Alto): Ach ja! so komme bald zurueck (Yea, return to us soon)

Recitative (Tenor): Sie aber beteten ihn an

(They adored Him)

Aria (Soprano): Jesu, deine Gnaden Blicke kann ich doch bestaendig sehn (Jesus, Thy forgiving countenace is ever

Chorale: Wann soll es doch geschehen

(When shall it happen?)

JAMES SCHWABACHER, Evangelist MARIE GIBSON, Soprano BETTY ALLEN, Alto ORVILLE WHITE, Bass

BACH FESTIVAL CHORUS, FESTIVAL CHORALE, BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

As may be seen from the order and number of sections, this cantata is an expansion of the basic German cantata, including three choruses, at the beginning, middle and end, as well as more recitatives, which may help to justify the label of Oratorio. The role of the Evangelist is similar to that found in the Passions. (Continued on page 12)

DAVID ABEL

A native of the State of Washington, Mr. Abel has concertized nationally as recitalist and as soloist with some of the country's finest orchestras, including a tour in 1960 with the Minneapolis Symphony. He is a member of the Francesca Chamber Trio and has appeared many times with Maestro Salgomost recently at "Music at the Vineyards" in Saratoga —but this will be his first appearance in the Carmel Bach Festival.





BETTY ALLEN Mezzo-Soprano

The Festival is happy to pre sent for the first time thi distinguished artist. Born is Ohio, Miss Allen has becom internationally known for he solo appearances with sym phony, in opera, television and recital. She has just completed an engagement with the San Francisco Spring Opera and, later in the sum mer, will appear in "Music at the Vineyards."

RICHARD T. ANDREWS Contrabass

he invaluable continuoaying of Richard T. Anews has been well-known Festival audiences during e past ten years. He is incipal bass of the San Annio Symphony.



inner of this year's Metrolitan auditions and of last ar's San Francisco Opera ditions, this young artist is elcomed at her first appearce in Carmel. A native of ontana, she has toured exasively as soloist with the oger Wagner Chorale and e Concordia Concert Choir. ecent opera appearances inide the San Francisco ring Opera and the Los igeles Opera Company.

MELVIN BADDIN Violin

ncertmaster of the Fresno ilharmonic Orchestra and the San Jose Symphony, well as Associate Profesr of Music at Fresno State llege, Mr. Baddin makes s first solo appearance in rmel. A native of Chicago, received his music degrees m Northwestern Univery. At various times he was featured soloist with the nicago Philharmonic Orestra at Grant Park.

MELVIN BROWN Tenor

winner in last year's bienal contest of the National ederation of Music Clubs, is young artist has toured soloist with the Roger agner Chorale throughout is country, Canada, Europe id the Middle East. He was r five years a pupil of Mme. alli-Curci and pursued furer music study at the Unirsity of California at Riverde and at the Music Acadny of the West.





Flute A favorite with Carmel audiences since her first appearance with the Festival in 1960, Miss Di Tullio is welcomed back after a year's absence. This brilliant young flutist is a member of the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra and of the faculty at the University of Southern California. She majored in music at Occidental College and has made many appearances as soloist with various symphonies and in the Di Tullio Trio.





CAROLE BURCH Contralto

A graduate of Carleton College, Miss Burch received her Master's degree in music from Stanford University. During the past four years she has appeared frequently with the Stanford Symphony and the Stanford Opera and recently she sang in the Bay Area premiere of Virgil Thompson's "Mother of Us

HAROLD CHANEY Harpsichord

Appearing for the first time in the Festival, Mr. Chaney has toured as recitalist throughout the United States, Europe and the Far East. With a Bachelor's and Master's degrees from the University of Southern California, where he studied with Alice Ehlers, he has also done specialized study in Hamburg, Germany, under a Fulbright Grant.



EDWIN DUNNING

Bass

Associate Professor of Music and head of the Opera Workshop at San Jose State College, Mr. Dunning was for nine seasons a leading baritone of the New York City Opera. He has made extensive tours in the United States, Canada and Latin America, and has also appeared with the Connecticut, Chicago and New Orleans Opera companies.

(Continued from page 10)

The three choruses are most interesting, partly because of their position. Schweitzer suggests that the opening chorus was perhaps originally written for some secular festival cantata, as evidenced by its tuneful simplicity which is expanded by polyphonic elaboration. The other two choruses are based on chorale melodies. The final chorale is based on Sacher's "Gott faehret auf gen Himmel," which is a chorale-fantasia with the chorale melody set phrase by phrase, as was the opening melody, but with the chorale melody in the soprano voice and in augmen-

The two solo arias, more dramatic in conception than devotional, are an expansion of the simple narrative. It is interesting to note Bach's powerful feeling for the texts in the different moods created between the alto's aria and the soprano's aria; the first aria creates a yearning mood in which the faithful implore Jesus not yet to leave them, while the second aria explores the mood of consolation as the believers realize that although He has physically ascended into heaven, He will always be present in spirit. If the first aria expresses fervent emotion, the second is full of glorious conviction. The alto aria, "Ach, bleibe doch," may be recognized as an earlier version of the "Agnus Dei" of the Mass in B Minor .- C.R.

Concerto for Flute in G major

C. P. E. Bach (1714-1788)

Allegro di molto-Largo-Presto LOUISE DI TULLIO, Flute BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

Carl Philipp Emanuel Bach, third son of Johann Sebastian, was a brilliant keyboard performer, a prolific composer, and author of the significant Essay on the True Manner of Playing Keyboard Instruments. He held two important musical posts: from 1740 as chamber musician and harpsichordist to Frederick the Great, and from 1767 as church music director in Hamburg.

In his Concerto for Flute in G major, as in his keyboard compositions, the post-Baroque, pre-Classic "Empfindsamer" (sensitive) style prevails. With his contemporaries Emanuel attempted to develop a type of musical expression which would be truer to natural feelings; such music is characterized by the juxtaposition of bold flourishes and ingratiating melodies, sudden changes from loud to soft, and rather abrupt phrase endings. Given this orientation, it is not surprising that even in a concerto written for an instrument capable of extreme brilliance, there is as much emphasis on expressive lyricism as on virtuosity.

INTERMISSION

Concerto for Four Violins, Op. 3, No. 10, in B minor Antonio Vivaldi (ca. 1675-1741)

Allegro—Largo—Larghetto—Allegro

ROSEMARY WALLER, Violin I JOHN LOBAN, Violin II MELVIN BADDIN, Violin III DORIS GRIFFIN, Violin IV

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

L'Estro Harmonico (The Harmonic Whim) is the collective title of 12 concertos for one, two and four violins, violas, cello and double bass composed by J. S. Bach's Italian contemporary, Antonio Vivaldi. Bach paid Vivaldi the tribute of transcribing several of the latter's orchestral concertos, some for organ, some for solo harpsichord, and the present one for four claviers, in which form it appears later on this evening's program.

Although in Vivaldi's Concerto the four solo violins predominate, there are shorter solo passages for the two first desk violas and the solo cello. In the slow movement the steady dotted rhythm of the opening Largo is succeeded by a quasi-impressionistic mixture of bowings among the solo violins. The continuation of these interlocking patterns through a succession of equally spaced chromatic chord sequences is finally revealed in retrospect as an introduction to the gigue-like finale.

Concerto for Four Claviers, in A minor Allegro—Largo—Allegro

J. S. Bach

ALICE EHLERS, MALCOLM HAMILTON, HAROLD CHANEY, RALPH LINSLEY, Harpsichord

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

In transcribing Vivaldi's four-violin concerto for an equal number of solo claviers, Bach lowered the composition by a whole tone—from B minor to A minor. But he made changes in the texture as well. "As in his other arrangements of Vivaldi's concertos," wrote the late Albert Schweitzer, "Bach has given the basses greater independence, and worked out the middle parts more richly and fully. He gives the solo instruments more work in counterpoint and . . . often adds a fuller accompaniment not infrequently varied with episodes." The Concertos for Four Claviers was written in Leipzig during the period 1730-1733.

Sacred Cantata No. 50, "Nun ist das Heil"

J. S. Bach

BACH FESTIVAL CHORUS FESTIVAL CHORALE BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

Whether or not other movements have ever existed, the present "cantata" is a compactly integrated composition which has little difficulty in standing alone. The text is based on the passage from Revelation 12:10: "And I heard a loud voice saying in heaven, now is come salvation, and strength and the kingdom of our God and his Christ. For the accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accused them before our God day and night'" The "motive of strength" set to the words "Now has the hope and the strength" is extended by a highly rhythmic "motive of joy," and these two patterns are woven into an ingeniously powerful double fugue which Albert Schweitzer regards as one of Bach's mightiest pieces of vocal music. The cantata was composed for St. Michael's Day, 1740.

SATURDAY, JULY 16 11:00 A.M.

RECITAL PARISH HALL, ALL SAINTS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH

DAVID ABEL, Violin MALCOLM HAMILTON, Harpsichord

SONATAS FOR VIOLIN AND CLAVIER

J. S. Bach (1685-1750) Sonata No. 1, in B minor Adagio — Allegro — Andante — Allegro

Sonata No. 2, in A major (Andante)—Allegro assai—Andante un poco—Presto

Sonata No. 3, in E major Adagio—Allegro—Adagio ma non tanto—allegro

RAYMOND DUSTE Oboe

member of the San Fransco Symphony and San rancisco Chamber Players, Ir. Duste is also an instructor at the San Francisco Contratory of Music. He is a ative of California and studd with Merrill Remington San Francisco and with Iarcel Tabuteau in Philadelnia. Director of the famed ach to Mozart Group, Mr. uste is also director and under of the Califorina Jind Quintet.

ALICE EHLERS Harpsichord

ative of Vienna, Mme. Ehrs, world-famous harpsiordist and interpreter of aroque music, has long en a favorite of Bach Festill audiences and her return is year is warmly welmed. Having studied with ⁷anda Landowska and ayed in a trio with Paul indemith, she came to this untry at the invitation of e Elizabeth Sprague Coolge Foundation. She is Prossor of Music at the Univery of Southern California d visiting Professor at Berley.

MARIE GIBSON Soprano

rtist instructor in voice at ccidental College and Prossor at the University of edlands, Miss Gibson mainins a dual career as singer id teacher. She is wellnown to California audices, having made numerous pearances with the Los ngeles Philharmonic Orlestra and with the Los Anles Opera Company. Durg the summer of 1963 she ld a scholarship for study the Bayreuth Festival in ermany.

DORIS GRIFFIN Violin

raduate of the University of outhern California, having eld a four year's scholarship, iss Griffin is currently aching music in the Los ngeles schools. She was a ember of the Trojan String uartet during her college treer and made solo appearaces with the Pasadena ymphony.













NORMA JEAN HODGES Soprano

A resident of Carmel, Mrs. Hodges has appeared as soloist during the last two seasons of the Festival as well as being a member of the Chorale. During her musical career she has made solo appearances with the Chicago Symphony, the Cincinnati Symphony and a number of California orchestras.





A native of Victoria, B. C., Mr. Hamilton holds a Master's degree from the University of Washington and a Doctor's from the University of Southern California, where he studied with Alice Ehlers. He has concertized widely and has just recorded the complete "Well-Tempered Clavier" of Bach for Everest Recordings of Hollywood. This is his first appearance with the Carmel Bach Festival.

EDWARD HAUG Trumpet

A native of San Francisco, Mr. Haug is a highly esteemed Baroque trumpeter in the Bay Area and in Carmel, where he appears for the seventh time. A member of the San Francisco Symphony and of the faculty at San Francisco Conservatory of Music, where he has taught for twenty years, Mr. Haug plays regularly in the Bach to Mozart Group and in the Camara Brass Quintet.



EDWARD JAMESON Tenor

A native of New Mexico, Mr. Jameson had his early education in Alaska. Later, he studied voice and theory at Willamette College in Oregon. Recent appearances in Northern California were in Virgil Thompson's "Mother of Us All" with the Marin County Symphony and in Monteverdi's "Coronation of Poppaea" at Berkeley. This is his second solo appearance in Carmel.

SATURDAY, JULY 16 8:30 P.M.

CONCERT SUNSET SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

Brandenburg Concerto No. 5, in D major

J. S. Bach (1685-1750)

Concerto for Violin, K. 216, in G major

W. A. Mozart (1756-1791)

Allegro—Affetuoso—Allegro

ALICE EHLERS, Harpsichord ROSEMARY WALLER, Violin LOUISE DI TULLIO, Flute BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

In this concerto grosso the solo group consists of flute, violin and harpsichord concertato. Here we have no simple keyboard continuo part, though to a certain extent the harpsichord fulfills this role as well; rather, the keyboard part is soloistic, making great demands upon the skill and expressive capabilities of the performer. Indeed, in the words of Abraham Veinus, "The concertino unit (of this concerto) boasts of a solo cembalo for the first time in its history; an intimation of the fact that the entire early development of the clavier concerto is intimately bound up with Bach."

The Game of Cards

Antonio Caldara (1670-1736)

For four sopranos, instruments and continuo English translation by Leo Weinstein

Clarice KAREN ARMSTRONG
Livia MARY ESTHER NICOLA
Camilla NORMA JEAN HODGES
Ottavia CAROLE BURCH

LOUISE DI TULLIO, Flute

ROSEMARY WALLER, JOHN LOBAN, ANNE FRYER, LILLIAN AKERSBORG, Violin

RALPH LINSLEY, HAROLD CHANEY, Harpsichord SALLY KELL, CAROLYN JO SECHRIST, Cello

Introduction

Recitative: Why this is simply grotesque Aria (Clarice): Ah, if it were my choice

Recitative: The usual lamenting

Aria (Ottavia): My the Devil take my bad luck

Recitative: Enough of your preaching
Aria (Livia): Such a splendid hand
Recitative: For you there's nothing serious
Aria (Camilla): I can guess what you're thinking

Recitative: Enough of your preaching Ensemble: Let's dance all together

If we are to judge from the music which Bach had copied for his own use, Antonio Caldara was one of his favorite composers; works by him and other Italian, French and German musicians have been found in Bach's handwriting. Caldara ranged far in his travels, in the types of appointments he held, and in the musical forms in which he wrote: he composed operas, oratorios and chamber music and was active in various capacities—including that of cello virtuoso—in Rome, Milan, Bologna, Madrid and Vienna.

The Game of Cards is a composite cantata with an instrumental introduction, and aria for each singer preceded by a conversational recitative, and a closing ensemble. The text is full of repartee, sometimes bantering, sometimes sharp, and of half-serious, half-playful moralizing. Throughout Caldara highlights the drama latent in a card game whose participants are four young ladies with strikingly diverse personalities.

Allegro—Adagio—Rondeau: Allegro—Andante—Allegretto

DAVID ABEL, Violin

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

Mozart made major contributions to the literature of the violin concerto as well as that of the piano concerto, although the former were not so numerous as the latter nor did they cover such a large span of the composer's lifetime. The present work was composed in Salzburg in 1775, the year which had earlier seen the completion of the violin concertos in B flat major and D major, K. 207 and 211.

In their "Essay in Critical Biography," a comprehensive five-volume work on Mozart, Wyzewa and Saint-Foix characterize the Concerto in G major as one of the most important violin concertos to come from the composer's pen. It "attests to the rapid progress of the young man in a genre which corresponded to his predilections in that period." Comparing it with the preceding concerto (K. 211) they affirm "it is already surer, more ample, richer in expression as in musical beauty, and it surpasses in artistic scope the piano concertos of the following year." The two critics point to the French influences evident in the work, and to the novel treatment of the Rondeau, in the midst of which an Andante in G minor and an Allegretto appear. The Adagio, in their words, "is one of the most marvelous creations of the entire genius of Mozart."

INTERMISSION

Symphony No. 39, K. 543 in E flat major

W. A. Mozart (1756-1791)

Adagio—Allegro—Andante con moto—Menuetto: Allegro— Finale: Allegro

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

The majestic and commanding Adagio opening of Mozart's Symphony in E flat serves also as a symbolic introduction to all three of the monumental works in this form written by the composer in the summer of 1788, although the slow introduction to Mozart's "Prague" Symphony (No. 38) is a worthy predecessor. The main body of the first movement of No. 39 is a lyric-dynamic Allegro in three-four meter which finds echoes in the corresponding movement of Beethoven's "Eroica" Symphony, composed sixteen years later.

As is not infrequent in Mozart, the slow movement alternates the galant, learned, and Sturm und Drang styles, producing a musical structure of intense strength and tenderness. The Menuet is forthright in its decisive rhythms, with a contrasting trio distinguished by a melodious duet for clarinets, while the Finale epitomizes the versatility of a brisk and single-minded rondo-sonata subject.

SALLY KELL Cello

ur principal cellist, Miss ell, is well-known in the ay Area where she is prinpal cellist of the Oakland ymphony, the Oakland hamber Orchestra, the San rancisco Ballet Orchestra nd the Cabrillo Music Festial. She has played in the armel Bach Festival for a umber of years, as well as in le Lyra Trio and the Golden ate String Quartet.

DR. RAYMOND KENDALL Lecturer

his distinguished educator Dean of the School of Muc and Director of the Cenr for the Performing Arts the University of Southern alifornia. He is also chairan of the Music Advisory anel for the State Departent and a member of the usic Advisory Committee the National Cultural Cenr in Washington, D.C. Dr. endall is welcomed back for s third year of participation the Festival.

PAULINE LAW Contralto

iss Law, a native of Calirnia, first sang in the Fesval Chorale in 1961 and has en a soloist with the Festiil each year since that time. ne has made many appearices in opera, television, retal and with various symnonies and has won a numer of awards, including the ational Society of Arts and etters Contest.

RALPH LINSLEY Harpsichord

his beloved artist and pillar the Festival returns for the 3th consecutive time this ear. Born in Connecticut, he raduated from Yale Univerty and later received a Masr's degree from the Univerty of Southern California, ith a major in harpsichord nder Alice Ehlers. He has pent much of his profesonal career as an ensemble erformer and accompanist or many internationally faious artists.







HAZELLE MILORADOVITCH Viola da Gamba

Performing with the Bach Festival since 1957, Mrs. Miloradovitch is also a member of the Renaissance Baroque Chamber Ensemble and lecturer on viols at Stanford University. She has recently made her second tour of the United States and Europe with the Antiqua Players of the University of Pittsburgh.





JOHN LOBAN

Violin

Mr. Loban is currently a member of the faculty of the University of British Columbia where he teaches violin and plays in the Faculty String Trio. He has served as Concertmaster of the San Jose Symphony and has performed widely as soloist and chamber-music player. He holds a Bachelor's degree from San Jose State College and a Master's from Stanford.

PAUL MAYO Tenor

A graduate of the University of Southern California with a Bachelor of Music degree, Mr. Mayo has appeared frequently with various Southern California symphonies and, last season, toured through Europe as soloist with the USC Chamber Singers. He has also specialized in choral conducting and is currently a member of the faculty of Glendale College.



ISTVAN NADAS Piano

By popular acclaim Mr. Nadas is brought back to Carmel for his second consecutive solo appearance. Born in Hungary, he studied with Bartok, Kodaly, Kentner and Casella and he won Hungary's highest piano award, the Franz Liszt Prize. Last year he concertized in Belgium, West Germany, England and Italy and was a soloist with the San Francisco Symphony under Josef Krips.

SUNDAY, JULY 17 2:30 P.M.

CONCERT SUNSET SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

The Mass in B minor

J. S. Bach (1685-1750)

SOLOISTS

MARIE GIBSON, Soprano PAULINE LAW, Mezzo-Soprano BETTY ALLEN, Alto MELVIN BROWN, Tenor EDWIN DUNNING, Bass

CONCERTINO

KATHARINE SCHLINGER, MARY ESTHER NICOLA, First Soprano; LA VONNE CLAY, LOIS UTTER-BACH, Second Soprano; CAROLE BURCH, JACQUE-LYN LAYNG, Alto; HAYDEN BLANCHARD, WIL-LIAM LEE, Tenor; ROBERT BERNARD, ROBERT WATERBURY, Bass.

ROSEMARY WALLER, Violin; LOUISE DI TULLIO, KATHARINE SORENSON, Flute

RAYMOND DUSTE, ROWLAND FLOYD, JEAN STEV-ENS, Oboe, Oboe d'Amore, English Horn

JAMES SCHULTZ, CYRLE PERRY, Bassoon; DON C. PETERSON, Horn

EDWARD HAUG, Trumpet

CONTINUO: RALPH LINSLEY, Harpsichord; KENNETH AHRENS, Organ; SALLY KELL, Cello; RICHARD T. ANDREWS, Contrabass
BACH FESTIVAL CHORUS, FESTIVAL CHORALE,

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

KYRIE

Chorus: Kyrie eleison (Lord, have mercy upon us)

Duet (Soprano, Mezzo-Soprano). Christe eleison (Christ, have

mercy upon us)

Chorus: Kyrie eleison (Lord, have mercy upon us)

GLORIA

Chorus: Gloria in excelsis Deo (Glory be to God on high) Aria (Mezzo-Soprano): Laudamus te (We praise Thee) Chorus: Gratias agimus tibi (We give thanks unto Thee)

Duet (Soprano, Tenor): Domine Deus (Lord, God)

Chorus: Qui tollis peccata mundi (Thou that takest away the sins of the world)

Aria (Alto): Qui sedes ad dexteram Patris (Thou that sittest

at the right hand of the Father) Aria (Bass): Quoniam tu solus sanctus (For Thou only art

Chorus: Cum sancto Spiritu (With the Holy Spirit)

INTERMISSION (Ten minutes)

CREDO

Chorus: Credo in unum Deum (I believe in one God) Chorus: Patrem Omnipotentem (The Father Almighty)

Duet (Soprano, Mezzo-Soprano): Et in unum Dominum (And in one Lord)

Chorus: Et incarnatus est (And was incarnate)

Chorus: Crucifixus (He was crucified) Chorus: Et resurrexit (And he rose again)

Aria (Bass): Et in Spiritum sanctum (And in the Holy

Chorus: Confiteor unum baptisma (I acknowledge one baptism)

INTERMISSION (Ten minutes)

SANCTUS

Chorus: Sanctus, sanctus, sanctus (Holy, holy, holy) Chorus: Osanna in excelsis (Hosanna in the highest)

Aria (Tenor): Benedictus qui venit (Blessed is he who cometh)

AGNUS DEI

Aria (Alto): Agnus Dei (O Lamb of God) Chorus: Dona nobis pacem (Give us peace)

PROGRAM NOTES

Bach's four monumental choral works, The Passions according to St. John and St. Matthew, the Magnificat and the Mass in B minor, were completed approximately within the span of one decade, 1723-1733. Together these works manifest Bach's predominance in German and Latin sacred music of the high baroque.

The immediate occasion for the composition of the Mass was Bach's interest in the title of Court Composer to the Electoral Prince of Saxony, who at that time was also ruler of Poland. Bach sent the part of the Kyrie and Gloria to the Prince in 1733, and after a wait of three years received the desired distinction. Whatever the relationship between personal and musical motivation, there is no question that here we have the greatest Mass of the baroque period and one of the greatest in the history of music. Its claim to supremacy lies in the grand lines on which it is laid out, the consummate artistry of its detail and in the profound understanding of the Latin text.

Structurally the Mass in B minor falls into four large sections-Kyrie, Gloria, Credo and Sanctus-Agnus Dei. Within each of the larger sections the various movements are laid out according to the diverse expressive values of consecutive portions of the liturgical text. The individual movement must therefore have those particular vocal and instrumental forces which the composer believes to be the most sympathetic to the emotional or dramatic content of the text. This treatment is vividly portrayed in the unrelieved lamenting of the Crucifixus, on a ground bass, and the joyous outburst of the Et Resurrexit which immediately follows. The changes from chorus to solo to duet and the kaleidoscopic succession of orchestral settings is, however, governed by the overall musical need for balance, variety and contrast. Further, certain portions were drawn by Bach from his earlier works. With all these potentially conflicting factors to be reconciled, one gains some idea of the force of Bach's genius.

Examples of Bach's surpassing "musical exegesis" of the text could be multiplied indefinitely. It is effected not only by treating each idea as a separate musical movement, but by the illumination of individual phrases and words within the movement. In the Nicene Creed, for example, after the words "I believe in one God" have been set forth, they are repeated in the three upper voices, while the basses intone "Father Almighty," establishing musically the identification of God as the omnipotent Father. Numerical symbolism may be demonstrated in the seven melodic lines of the Credo, seven being the mystic indivisible number, and the six voices of the Sanctus, the latter in reference to the six-winged seraphim of Isaiah VI:2-3.

The Mass in B minor is scored for soprano, alto, tenor, and bass soli, a basic five-part chorus, and the following orchestral forces: two flutes, three oboes, two oboi d'amore, two bassoons, three trumpets, horn (originally corno da caccia, the "hunting horn"), tympani, strings and continuo. The present performance follows a baroque practice of assigning the more florid concentrated passages to a small group of singers in contrast to those passages more appropriately sung by the larger chorus.

MARY ESTHER NICOLA Soprano

Miss Nicola, a member of the Festival Chorale since 1960, as often performed as solost with the Festival. She has oncertized in many parts of California, including a recent ppearance at Redlands University.



JAMES SCHWABACHER Tenor

Noted as a specialist in Baroque music, Mr. Schwabacher is also widely known for his appearances in recital and opera. In radio and television he has frequently appeared as producer, commentator and performer. Recently he toured Europe, giving recitals in Germany, Austria, Holland and the Scandinavian countries. This is Mr. Schwabacher's fifteenth season with the Carmel Bach Festival.

DON C. PETERSON Horn

I graduate of the University f Utah, Mr. Peterson is first orn in the Utah Symphony. It is on the music staff of the University of Utah and a member of the summer tusic staffs of the Gunnison fusic Camp of Brigham of University and the ands Music Camp at Las Truces, New Mexico.



MORGAN STOCK Stage Director

Mr. Stock has been Department Chairman and Instructor of Speech and Drama at Monterey Peninsula College since 1954. Having studied at the Pasadena Playhouse, he received his B. A. and M. A. from Stanford University. He is a well-known actor and director in this area and has made a number of television appearances.

KATHARINE SCHLINGER Soprano

eader of the Festival Choale, Mrs. Schlinger returns Carmel for her 9th year. Ier active musical career inludes frequent solo appearnces in oratorio and with ymphonies in Southern Caliprnia.



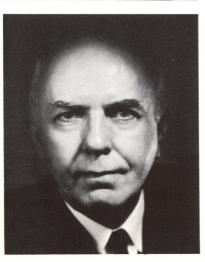
ORVILLE WHITE Bass

Currently Assistant Professor of Music at the University of Texas, Mr. White has appeared in opera, oratorio and concert in New York, St. Louis and Los Angeles. He received his Bachelor's degree from the Juilliard School of Music and his Master of Music from the University of Southern California. This is Mr. White's third solo appearance with the Festival.



ALEXANDER SCHREINER Organ

hief Organist of the Taberacle in Salt Lake City since 929, Mr. Schreiner has been eard by millions in his recials and broadcasts. A native f Nuernberg, Germany, he as concertized throughout his country and Europe. He a Fellow of the American fuild of Organists and auhor of three volumes of oran music. The Carmel Bach welcomes Mr. [estival chreiner at his first appearnce here.



ROBERT BERNARD

Bass

Returning for his second year, Mr. Bernard again appears as soloist with the Festival. He has toured widely as a member of the Norman Luboff Choir.

ANNE FRYER Violin

This young New York violinist completed her undergraduate and graduate studies at the Juilliard School of Music. She has been a frequent performer in chamber-music in New York City and has participated in the Festival for the past five years.

MONDAY, JULY 18 11:00 A.M.

LECTURE PARISH HALL, ALL SAINTS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH

DR. RAYMOND KENDALL, Dean, School of Music, University of Southern California

MONDAY, JULY 18 8:30 P.M.

CONCERT SUNSET SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

WORKS OF J. S. BACH (1695-1750)

Brandenburg Concerto No. 1, in F major

Allegro — Menuetto — Polacca — Adagio — Allegro

ROSEMARY WALLER, Violin

DON C. PETERSON, LEE LAMBERT, Horn

RAYMOND DUSTE, ROWLAND FLOYD, JEAN STEVENS, Oboe

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

It is the first, rather than the last of the Brandenburg Concertos, that offers a summary of procedures used in the other five. The opening Allegro is of the "ripieno-concerto" type, in which all groups of instruments participate in the concertato. In the Adagio, the first oboe and the solo violin have the florid passages, though answered by melody instruments of the continuo; other members of the ensemble provide the supporting dissonant and excruciatingly poignant harmonies. The Menuet-Polacca group, remarkably, looks backward to 17th-century wind ensemble practice and forward to the classic symphony; the Menuet being scored for the full band of winds and strings. Trio I for two oboes and bassoon, the Polacca for strings alone, and Trio II for two horns and oboes, the latter playing in unison. The Allegro 6/8 meter, performed on this program as the final movement, in accordance with Bach's first version, exhibits a wide variety of concertato treatment, with instruments appearing as soli, in pairs, and in groups of three.

Solo Cantata No. 170, "Vergnuegte Ruh', beliebte Seelenlust"

Aria: Vergnuegte Ruh', beliebte Seelenlust (Contented rest, with sweet and heart-felt joy)

Recitative: Die Welt, das Suendenhaus (The world, that house of sin)

Aria: Wie jammern mich doch die verkehrten Herzen (How I lament still for those perverse hearts)

Recitative: Wer sollte sich dem nach wohl hier leben wuenschen (Why should people still want to live on this

Aria: Mir ekelt mehr zu leben (How painful is life to me)

BETTY ALLEN, Alto LOUISE DI TULLIO, Flute KENNETH AHRENS, Organ Obbligato

The solo cantata, "Vergnuegte Ruh'," for alto voice—Bach's favorite— was composed for the sixth Sunday after Trinity. It is one of eight cantatas using organ obbligato which were written about the same time, 1732.

The first aria uses three treble instrumental parts (oboe and violin I, violin II, and viola) plus basso continuo to accompany the soloist. It is well-balanced, with two vocal sections, reflecting the yearning note of the text, interpolated between three, more serene, instrumental interludes.

After the recitative, the violins and viola form the lowest voice, and the organ moves to the solo obbligato position, and gives a fugal treatment on two keyboards of the thematic material. This emotionally tense area is marked "adagio" and is distinguished by its closely knit form. Once again, the instrumental passages which separate and frame the vocal sections, are carefully designed to support the text; in particular we note the rapid, restless passages for organ and voice which mirror the sombre words "vengeance and hatred," and again, "sneeringly mock thy express commands."

The final aria remains sombre in mood but takes on a more joyful air, a victory over tormenting thoughts, which culminates in the final phrase of the cantata, "let me discover the dwelling house where I can be at peace."—C.R.

INTERMISSION

The Passion of Our Lord According to St. Mark

The EvangelistROBERT LOPER, Reader

KARAN ARMSTRONG, Soprano PAULINE LAW, Alto MELVIN BROWN, Tenor

ROSEMARY WALLER, JOHN LOBAN, Violin

SALLY KELL, HAZELLE MILORADOVITCH, Viola da Gamba

LOUISE DI TULLIO, Flute; RAYMOND DUSTE, Oboe d'Amore

BACH FESTIVAL CHORUS, FESTIVAL CHORALE BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

PART I

PROLOGUE

Chorus: Geh, Jesu, geh zu deiner Pein (Go, Jesus, to thy suffering)

GOSPEL: CONSPIRACY OF THE CHIEF PRIESTS AND SCRIBES

CHORALE: Mir hat die Welt trueglich gericht't (Deceitfully the world has judged me)

GOSPEL: THE LAST SUPPER

CHORALE: Ich, ich und meine Suenden (I, I and my sins)

GOSPEL: JESUS REVEALS THE BETRAYER

ARIA: Mein Heiland, dich vergess ich nicht (My Saviour, I forget thee not)

GOSPEL: THE MOUNT OF OLIVES

CHORALE: Wach auf, O Mensch (Awake, O Man)

GOSPEL: PETER AVOWS HIS FAITHFULNESS

CHORALE: Betruebtes Herz (Afflicted heart)

GOSPEL: THE DISCIPLES SLEEP

ARIA: Er kommt (He comes)

GOSPEL: JUDAS BETRAYS JESUS WITH A KISS

ARIA: Falsche Welt (False world)

GOSPEL: JESUS REPROACHES THE CONSPIRATORS

CHORALE: Jesu, ohne Missetat (Jesus, without misdeed) GOSPEL: THE DISCIPLES FORSAKE JESUS

CHORALE: Ich will hier bei dir stehen (I will remain with thee)

(Continued on page 19)

CONCERT—SUNSET AUDITORIUM

(Continued from page 18)

PART II

ARIA: Mein Troester (My Comforter)

GOSPEL: THE FALSE WITNESSES

CHORALE: Befiehl du deine Wege (Commit thy ways)

GOSPEL: JESUS IS CONDEMNED TO DEATH

CHORALE: Du edles Angesichte (Thou noble countenance)

GOSPEL: PETER DENIES JESUS THRICE

CHORALE: Herr, Ich habe missgehandelt (Lord, I have acted wrongly)

GOSPEL: PILATE RELEASES BARABBAS AND DE-LIVERS JESUS TO BE CRUCIFIED

CHORALE: Man hat dich sehr hart (Men have mocked thee)

GOSPEL: THE CRUCIFIXION

CHORALE: Keinen hat Gott verlassen (None has God for-

saken)

GOSPEL: JESUS GIVES UP THE GHOST

ARIA: Welt und Himmel (Earth and Heaven)

GOSPEL: JOSEPH OF ARIMATHEA ASKS FOR THE BODY OF JESUS

CHORALE: O Jesu du (O Thou Jesus) GOSPEL: THE ENTOMBMENT

CHORUS: Bei deinem Grab und Leichenstein (At they grave

and tombstone)

Of the four Passions - one for each Gospel-found in the Schmieder index to Bach's works, the St. Matthew and the St.

John are well known to Carmel Bach Festival audiences. The authenticity of the Passion according to St. Luke is so doubtful that its inclusion in the main body of Schmieder is open to question. In the case of the Passion according to St. Mark, however, the story is quite different. The text is known to have been written by Bach's librettist, Christian Friedrich Henrici (Picander) for Good Friday, 1731; according to Albert Schweitzer, Bach prescribed the form of the verses. Although the score was listed in Breitkopf's catalogue for January 1, 1764, neither the original nor a copy has been handed down. For some time the music was believed lost, but thanks to the scholarship of Wilhelm Rust, Friedrich Smend and others, much of the music, set by Bach to other texts, has been found in such works as the Funeral Ode for Christiane Eberhardine, Queen of Poland and Electress of Saxony, Cantata No. 54, and the Funeral Cantata for Prince Leopold of Anhalt-Coethen. Suffice it to say that these discoveries have made it possible for Diethard Hellmann, in cooperation with Alfred Duerr, Manfred Mezger and Gert Otto, to re-construct the St. Mark Passion for performance. Their score is used in tonight's performance.

Although choruses, chorales and arias have been retrieved, the biblical narrative -- set as recitatives for the Evangelist in the Passions according to Matthew and John-is lost, and in accordance with one of the two alternatives recommended by the editors, this narrative is entrusted to a spoken voice, which tells the story as given in Mark 14 and 15 in successive passages placed before each musical number (except the Prologue).

The Passion according to St. Mark is richer in chorales than either of the others. It includes the famous "passion chorale" found in the St. Matthew Passion, which in tonight's performance is sung a cappella. In common with the other Passions, it is divided into two parts, one to be sung before the sermon in a regular service—and one after. Although necessary changes have been made in fitting words to music, the St. Mark Passion as a whole represents a significant musical and historical contribution to our knowledge of J. S. Bach. It is likely that the music of the Funeral ode is receiving its first performance in recent times.

TUESDAY, JULY 19 11:00 A.M.

RECITAL PARISH HALL, ALL SAINTS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH

ALICE EHLERS and MALCOLM HAMILTON MUSIC FOR TWO HARPSICHORDS

Sonata No. 4 in E minor for Two Claviers and Pedal J. S. Bach

Sonata in F major, Op. 18, No. 6

Concerto a duoi Cembali Concertati

J. C. Bach

W. F. Bach

Contrapunctus XVII from "Die Kunst der Fuge"

J. S. Bach

Pieces en Concert

Couperin

Sonata in D major, K. 448

Mozart

TUESDAY, JULY 19 3:00 P.M.

ORGAN RECITAL BETHLEHEM LUTHERAN CHURCH, MONTEREY

ALEXANDER SCHREINER, Organist

ORGAN WORKS OF J. S. BACH (1685-1750)

Toccata, Adagio and Fugue in C major

Prelude and Fugue in D major

Prelude and Fugue in E minor ("Cathedral")

Toccata in F major

Fantasie in G major

TUESDAY, JULY 19 8:30 P.M.

CONCERT SUNSET SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

Concerto for Oboe, Violin and String Orchestra, in C minor J. S. Bach (1685-1750)

Allegro—Adagio—Allegro
RAYMOND DUSTE, Oboe
DAVID ABEL, Violin
BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

It is likely that the contemporaries of Bach heard this concerto in much the same form as the present audience. The Concerto in C minor for two claviers, published in 1874 by the Bach-Gesellschraft, is regarded as Bach's reworking of a lost concerto for two violins or for oboe and violin. Max Schneider and Max Seiffert, working independently, have, by reversing Bach's procedure, restored this concerto to what is very probably its original state.

Sacred Cantata No. 13, "Meine Seufzer, meine Thraenen"
J.S. Bach

Ario (Tenor): Meine Seufzer, meine Thraenen (My sighs, my tears)

Recitative (Alto): Mein Liebster Gott laesst mich annoch vergebens rufen (My dearest God leaves me to call in vain)

Chorale (Alto): Der Gott, der mir hat versprochen (The God who has promised me)

Recitative (Soprano): Mein Kummer nimmet zu (My sorrow increases)

Aria (Bass): Aechzen und erbaermlich, Weinen hilft der Sorgen Krankheit nicht (Our sighs and tears cannot help our sorrow's sickness)

Chorale: So sei nun, Seele, seine (So now be His, O my soul)

MARY ESTHER NICOLA, Soprano MARVELLEE CARIAGA, Alto EDWARD JAMESON, Tenor EDWIN DUNNING, Bass BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

Cantata No. 13, "Meine Seufzer, meine Thraenen," a solo cantata composed for the second Sunday after Epiphany, was written in the late 1730's, and it is one of three cantatas which Bach wrote for this particular Sunday. All three have the theme of Christ helping the despondent sinner in his hour of need. Cantata No. 13 underscores the irony of the fact that contemporary theologians could find no other moral than this in the joyous and human story of the marriage of Cana.

In this particular cantata, the "groans and piteous crying for salvation" form the most dominant idea. According to Spitta, the first and third arias, for tenor and bass respectively, are full of the "tones of mourning," and Schweitzer adds that the chorale melody of the middle aria, although milder and simpler in character, is a "mourning chorale accompanied by a rhythm of noble grief."

The culmination of this mood, and its relief, may be seen in the final aria for bass where the opening instrumental theme contains a dual motif. It is one of Bach's most remarkable dual themes, with a clear 'sigh motif,' of two falling notes, which merges into a 'joy motif' of a livelier, five-note group, ascending and descending. With this dual motif, the text then moves from "our sighs and tears" to "But he who looks toward heaven will find his mourning lit up by a ray of joy." C.R.

Symphony No. 93, in D major

Joseph Haydn (1732-1809)

Adagio—Allegro assai—Largo cantabile—Menuetto: Allegro— Finale: Presto ma non troppo

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

First among the twelve symphonies written for performance in London at the invitation of Johann Peter Salomon, the present work appeared on the opening program of the first season, March 11, 1791, as a "New Grand Overture." As Haydn reported in a letter to Luigia Polzelli, the symphony created a "furor." The press applauded the first movement, while the audience, for reasons which will be suggested below, seized upon the second movement and caused it to be repeated.

This symphony, particularly in its first three movements, alternates between bold thrusts and simple quasi-pastoral melodies. These two contrasting thematic values perform a structural function, and although they do not possess the identifying characteristics found in themes of Berlioz, Liszt, Franck and Wagner, their rhetorical relationships are readily recognizable. For example, the descending unison arpeggios of the introduction are matched by a similar passage in the exposition of the same first movement, and the forte triplets which usher in the Trio of the Menuetto movement resemble a fanfare-like permutation of this same rhythm.

While the last movement is nominally innocent of these devices, it contains a good deal of ingratiating Haydnesque charm and humor. But this humor is not limited to the Finale. It turns up, as in the succeeding "Surprise" Symphony (No. 94), in the slow movement where softly sounded isolated strokes on the tympani are followed by a fortissimo low C on the bassoons, heralding the peroration of the movement. It may have been this orchestral witticism that prompted Haydn's opening night audience to demand the repetition of the Largo cantabile; the effect of such an earthly bit of fun can hardly have been lost on the British public.

Haydn visited London again in 1794, on which occasion the second six of the twelve "London" Symphonies were performed.

INTERMISSION

Concerto for piano, K. 482, in E flat major

W. A. Mozart (1756-1791)

Allegro—Andante—Allegro ISTVAN NADAS, Piano BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

The three piano concertos—K. 482, K. 488 (A major) and K. 491 (C minor) came from Mozart's pen during the winter of 1785-86, and are therefore contemporaneous with the composition of THE MARRIAGE OF FIGARO (K. 492). Of the three concertos those in E flat and A may be viewed as congenial to the spirit of Mozart's opera buffa, while the C minor work, with its sense of deep tragedy, stands alone. Further historical perspective on this group of concertos is provided by consideration of the orchestration. In the E-flat concerto Mozart uses clarinets instead of oboes—for the first time.

The concerto opens with an arresting statement followed immediately by a soft sequential passage. Once the solo piano has made its entrance, it continues throughout the movement with alternations of thematic material and running passages.

The slow movement sheds a mysterious softness at the outset, but there are striking contrasts—dramatic outbursts which display a significant motive played by the woodwinds in octaves.

The bouncing six-eight hunting theme of the Rondo pauses midway in its flight to give way to an andantino in three-four time. Although this may be regarded as episode in the Rondo structure, it involves a definite change of mood and pace, meditative, and free from the mock grotesque humor of the rest of the movement.

Emphasis on woodwind instruments is noteworthy in Mozart's piano concertos, and in the present one there are wind passages which bring back vivid memories of the composer's out-of-door serenades for winds. The participation of the horns in the thematic discourse signals a change which will shine forth in later works. While the right hand of the solo piano is concerned with melodic lines and passage work, the left hand serves as a figured bass, as in the Baroque concerto.

PIANO RECITAL PARISH HALL, ALL SAINTS' ISTVAN NADAS EPISCOPAL CHURCH

KEYBOARD WORKS OF J. S. BACH (1685-1750)

French Suite No. 2, in C minor

Allemande—Courante—Sarabande—Air—Menuet—Gigue

Fifteen Two-Part Inventions

C major—C minor—D major—D minor—E flat major— E major-E minor-F major-F minor-G major-G minor-A major-A minor-B flat major-B minor

Ouverture in the French Style (also known as Partita in B minor)

Ouverture—Courante—Gavotte I & II—Passepied I & II— Sarabande—Bourree I & II—Gigue—Echo

Steinway Piano loaned through the courtesy of Mrs. Milton H. Shutes

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TOWER MUSIC

will be played at Sunset Auditorium one half hour before each concert. Brass Choir: CHARLES BUBB, Jr., RALPH LA CANNA, Trumpet; JEROME JANSEN, RON BERTUCELLI, Trombone.

No Tapes or Recordings Permitted

NO SMOKING

No smoking shall be permitted within any part of the auditorium, stage, backstage or dressing room area. Smoking will be permitted in the foyer of the auditorium.

> By order, City of Carmel-by-the Sea

FOUNDERS' MEMORIAL CONCERT CAMEL MISSION BASILICA

THE PLAY OF HEROD

Dedicated to the Memory of

NOAH GREENBERG

(April 9, 1919-January 9, 1966)

Sponsored by the Alliance Francaise and the French Consulate

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PRISCILLA SALGO Director of Festival Chorale IRENE GRIFFIN Costume Designer

KENNETH AHRENS Director of Children's Choir and Organist

> DAVID KIRK Technical Supervisor

FESTIVAL CHORALE

CAST

Archangel		PAUL MAYO
Three Shepherds	CAROLE BURCH, ARLENE WH	ITE, JACQUELYN LAYNG
Two Midwives	MARY ESTHER N	NICOLA, LAVONNE CLAY
The Three Magi	ROBERT BERNARD, CHRISTOPHER HUNGERLAND	O, ROBERT WATERBURY
Armiger		ORVILLE WHITE
Herod		EDWIN DUNNING
Archelaus, Herod's Son		HERBERT CABRAL
Two Courtiers	JAME:	S HULL, ROBERT FARIS
Two Scribes	WILLIAM LYO	N LEE, ROBERT OLSON
Joseph		HAYDEN BLANCHARD
Rachel		PAULINE LAW
Solo Mother Consolers	KATHARINE SCHLIN	NGER, LOIS UTTERBACK
Solo Child		STEPHEN THORNGATE
JOAN HENDERSON, WILLIAM SATCHELI	DENIZ CETIN, GREG GRANOFF, PETER GIELIZABETH MUDD, KENNETH NIELSEN, MIKE ROBI, LYNDA SCOTT, VALERIE SCOTT, HELEN SEDLETZE, JEFF WALKER, KATHLEEN WALKER, LUCY WILLI	ERTS, DEBORAH SALGO, KY, MIMI SEYFERTH,
SoldiersMELVIN B WILLIAM LYON LEE	ROWN, ROBERT FARIS, WILLIAM FEUERSTEIN, BRUCI ROBERT OLSON	E GRIMES, JAMES HULL,
	MARVELLEE CARIAGA, POLLY DUNNING, MARION FI S, CATERINA MICIELI, KAY SHIPLEY, MARGERY TED	
Instrumentalists	usician to MaryBONNIE	LYNN ADELSON, Carillon
У	usicians to the MagiHERBERT HAZELLE MILORADOVITCH, Tenor Viell	MYERS, Sopranino Recorder le; JOAN MYERS, Horn pipe
Z	usician to HerodARTHU	JR HOLCOMB, Tenor Drum
Actors:V	irgin Mary	ROSEMARY CROW
S	ar Bearer	MARVEL GRAHAM
Т	hree Gift BearersPOLLY DUNNING, ANN	GREENE, KAY SHIPLEY
22		

FOUNDERS MEMORIAL CONCERT

I. HEROD

Opening Processional: Orientis partibus (Out from lands of Orient)

Scene One-Angels and Shepherds: Nolite timere vos (Be no more affrighted)

Scene Two -- The Three Kings: Stella fulgore nimio rutilat! (With an exceeding great brightness this Star doth blaze)

Scene Three-Herod's Court: Quae rerum novitas (What unwanted events)

Scene Four—Adoration of the Magi: Ecce Stella (Lo! the Star)

II. THE SLAYING OF THE INNOCENTS

Alle-, Psallite (Organ)

O quam gloriosum (O how glorious the Kingdom)

Tolle puerum (Take the young child)

Rachel: Heu! teneri partus (Ah! alas! you tender babes!)

Joseph . . . fili David! Revertere in terram Judam (Joseph, son of David! Return now to the land of Judea)

Te Deum landamus (We praise Thee, O God)

Among the liturgical dramas of the Middle Ages, whose rise and full development—in the words of Dr. William L. Smoldon took place from the second part of the 10th century to the end of the 13th, we find in company with such subjects as Daniel, St. Nicolas and the Virgin Mary a number of dramas devoted to Herod and the Magi and the Massacre of the Innocents. The present Herod production, prepared by Dr. Smolden and Noah Greenberg-until his death Music Director of the New York Pro Musica—is based on the 12th century version in the Fleury Play-Book, Ms. 201 in the municipal library of Orleans, France.

The music consists of plain song and instrumental dances specifically the Estampie; among the former we find the conductus "Orientis partibus," describing in a jocular vein the travels of the ass which bore frankincense and myrrh from the East, and as a monumental close a Te Deum in which all singers participate. The dialogues at the manger between shepherds and midwives and Magi and midwives are drawn from the apocryphal gospels.

Liturgical dramas were intended to instruct the illiterate as well as to give pleasure to the sophisticated, and in their original form involved considerable action.

The performing rights for this production were arranged through the courtesy of Oxford University Press, Inc., New York.

THURSDAY, JULY 21 11:00 A.M.

SYMPOSIUM PARISH HALL, ALL SAINTS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH

HANDEL'S "ATHALIAH"

Moderator: DR. RAYMOND KENDALL, Dean, School of Music, University of Southern California

Panel: DR. VIRGIL WHITAKER, Vice-Provost and Dean of Graduate Studies, Stanford University

DR. ROBERT COMMANDAY, Music Editor, San Francisco Chronicle

THURSDAY, JULY 21 3:00 P.M.

ORGAN RECITAL BETHLEHEM LUTHERAN CHURCH, MONTEREY

ALEXANDER SCHREINER, Organist

ORGAN WORKS OF J. S. BACH (1685-1750)

Sonata No. 2, in C minor Vivace - Largo - Allegro Three Chorale Preludes:

Wer nur den lieben Gott lasst walten Herzlich thut mich verlangen

O Mensch bewein dein Suende gross

Sonata No. 5, in C major Allegro - Largo - Allegro

CONCERT SUNSET SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

"Athaliah" an Oratorio	G. F	F. Handel	(1685-1759)
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Libretto by Samuel Humphreys

CAST

......MARIE GIBSON, Soprano Queen, mother of Ahaziah Josabeth, wife of JoadKARAN ARMSTRONG, Soprano JoasMaster MICHAEL DI FRANCESCO, Boy Soprano Son of Ahaziah Joad, high priest of JudahPAULINE LAW, Alto Mathan, chief priest of BaalEDWARD JAMESON, Tenor Abner, military leaderEDWIN DUNNING, Bass Courtiers, Israelites, Baalites BACH FESTIVAL CHORUS FESTIVAL CHORALE

ACT I

IN CELEBRATION OF THE HARVEST FESTIVAL. JOSABETH AND THE ISRAELITES SING PRAISES TO JEHOVAH AT THE TEMPLE; THEY DEOUNCE THE TYRANNY OF ATHALIAH

BACH FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

Sinfonia

Air (Josabeth) Blooming virgins Chorus The rising world Solo (Josabeth) and Chorus Tyrants would Recitative (Abner) When He is in His wrath Air (Abner) When storms the proud Chorus O Judah Recitative (Joad) Your sacred songs Air (Joad) O Lord, whom we adore Hear from Thy mercy seat

AT THE BAALITE COURT ATHALIAH RECOUNTS HER DREAM. THE BAALITES TRY TO ALLAY HER

Recitative (Athaliah, Mathan) What scenes of horror Chorus The gods, who chosen blessings shed Recitative (Athaliah) Her form at this began to fade Chorus Cheer her, O Baal Recitative (Athaliah, Mathan) Amidst these horrors Aria (Mathan) Gentle airs Aria (Athaliah) Softest sounds Recitative (Mathan, Abner) Swift to the temple The traitor if you there descry

ABNER WARNS JOAD AND JOSABETH OF ATHALI-AH'S IMPENDING VISIT, JOAD REMINDS THE PEO-PLE TO TRUST IN JEHOVAH'S CARE AND CALLS FOR CONTINUED REJOICING

Recitative (Joah, Josabeth, Abner) My Josabeth Aria (Josabeth) Faithful cares Recitative (Abner, Joad) O cease, fair princess Aria (Joad) Gloomy tyrants Chorus Hallelujah!

INTERMISSION (Ten minutes)

ACT II

DURING THE FESTIVITIES JOAD IS ASSURED OF ABNER'S LOYALTY, SHOULD A RIGHTFUL HEIR TO THE THRONE BE FOUND

Chorus The mighty power Recitative (Abner, Joad) Ah! were this land Air (Abner) Ah! couldst thou but prove me

ATHALIAH VISITS THE TEMPLE AND ATTEMPTS TO LURE JOAS TO HER PALACE

Recitative (Joad, Athaliah, Josabeth,
Thou dost the ardour

Will God, whose mercies Aria (Joas) Recitative (Athaliah, Joas) 'Tis my intention Aria (Athaliah) My vengeance

JOAD REASSURES JOSABETH

My spirits fail Duet (Josabeth, Joas) Dear Josabeth Recitative (Joad) Duet (Joad, Josabeth) Cease thy anguish Recitative (Abner) Joad, ere this day The clouded scene Chorus

INTERMISSION (Ten minutes)

ACT III

JOAD'S PROPHECY

What sacred tremblings Recitative (Joad) Unfold, great seer Chorus Recitative (Joad) Let harmony breathe Jerusalem, thou shalt no more Solo (Joad) and Chorus Oh shining mercy

JOAD PROCLAIMS JOAS AS RIGHTFUL HEIR TO THE THRONE

Eliakim! Recitative (Joad, Joas, Josabeth) With firm united hearts

MATHAN VISITS THE TEMPLE BUT IS REBUFFED BY JOAD AND JOSABETH

Recitative (Mathan, Josabeth) Oh, princess Soothing tyrant Air (Josabeth) Recitative (Joad, Mathan) Apostate priest

ATHALIAH RETURNS WITH HER COURT AND FINDS JOAS BEING PROCLAIMED KING OF JUDAH

Recitative (Athaliah, Joad) Oh, bold seducer Chorus with Solo (Joad) Around let acclamations Reviving Judah Bless the true faith

ABNER DECLARES HIS LOYALTY TO JOAS

Recitative (Athaliah, Joad, Abner) Oh, treason Air (Abner) Oppression no longer MATHAN REPENTS HIS BROKEN VOW AND AD-

MITS DEFEAT Recitative (Athaliah, Mathan) Where am I? Hark! His thunders Air (Mathan)

ABANDONED BUT UNDAUNTED, ATHALIAH DE-NOUNCES THE TRAITORS AND TAKES HER LEAVE

Recitative (Joad, Athaliah)

Yes, proud apostate

Air (Athaliah)

To darkness eternal

GENERAL REJOICING FOR LIBERATION FROM TYRANNY

Recitative and Duet (Joad, Josabeth) Now, Josabeth, thy fears

Joys before our eyes appearing

Recitative (Abner)

Rejoice, O Judah

Chorus

Give glory

Handel's Athaliah, hailed by Winton Dean as the first great English oratorio," has as its text Samuel Humphreys' English rendering of Racine's drama, Athalie. The story, drawn from II Kings, Chapter 11, is that of a queen, Athaliah, who upon the death of her son, Ahaziah, usurps the throne of Judah by having all other heirs slain. One, Joas, escapes, having been spirited away by Joad and Josabeth and hidden in the temple, which is still in the care of those who remain loyal to Jehovah. Athaliah, who fosters the worship of her god, Baal, tells Mathan of a

dream in which she was slain by a young priest at the altar of God. In Act II of the oratario Athaliah visits the temple, discovers Joas, the young priest, and attempts to take him back to her palace. In Act III he is crowned, and the military leader Abner acknowledges him as sovereign. Athaliah and Mathan are killed, and the people of Judah rejoice at their deliverance from an idolatrous apostate queen and the restoration of the line of

In Handel's time it was customary to have certain male roles sung by castrati (male sopranos and altos) and thus we find the role of the high priest of Joah assigned to an alto. The Israelite and Baalite choruses are at first distinguished by robes of different colors. Winton Dean calls attention to the sympathetic settings of the choruses of the Baalites, at times breathing an atmosphere which evokes the East. The choruses of the chosen of Judah, on the other hand, are in the triumphant manner of other Handel oratorio choruses which proclaim the victories of the Israelites.

"Athaliah" was first produced at Oxford University on July 10,

FRIDAY, JULY 22 11:00 A.M.

RECITAL PARISH HALL, ALL SAINTS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH

LOUISE DI TULLIO, Flute JAMES SCHWABACHER, Tenor

Members of Bach Festival Orchestra, conducted by SANDOR SALGO: Anne Fryer, Lillian Akersborg, Violin; Norman Lamb, Viola; Jean Fulkerson, Cello; Nancy Green, Contra-bass; Ralph Linsley, Harpsichord; Herbert Myers, Recorder.

Sonata No. 5, in E minor, for Flute and Figured Bass J. S. Bach (1685-1750) Adagio ma non tanto-Allegro-Andante-Allegro

Wie der Hirsch schreyet, Spiritual Concerto

(1624-1695)J. S. Bach Welch uebermass der Guete, Aria from Cantata 17 J. S. Bach Seht, was die Liebe tut, Aria from Cantata 85

J. S. Bach Sonata in A minor for Flute Solo Allemande—Corrente—Sarabande—Bourree Anglaise

Cantata, "The Morning" Thomas Arne (1710-1778)

SATURDAY, JULY 23 11:00 A.M.

RECITAL PARISH HALL, ALL SAINTS' EPISCOPAL CHURCH

DAVID ABEL, Violin MALCOLM HAMILTON, Harpsichord

SONATAS FOR VIOLIN AND CLAVIER

J. S. Bach (1685-1750)

Sonata No. 4, in C minor Siciliano — Allegro — Adagio — Allegro

Sonata No. 5, in F minor Largo - Allegro - Adagio - Vivace

Sonata No. 6, in G major Allegro—Largo—Allegro—Adagio—Allegro

FRIDAY, JULY 22

8:30 P.M.

(Repeat of Friday, July 15 Program) ROBERT BERNARD will sing the solo bass part in Cantata 11.

SATURDAY, JULY 23

8:30 P.M.

(Repeat of Saturday, July 16 Program) ANNE FRYER will play the fourth solo violin part in the Vivaldi Concerto.

SUNDAY, JULY 24

2:30 P.M.

THE MASS IN B MINOR (Repeat of Sunday, July 17 Program)

David Pohle



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30th Annual Carmel Bach Festival July 21 - 30, 1967

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motels and merchants; to the soloists and to the members of the Bach Festival Chorus, Festival Chorale, Bach Festival Orchestra, Festival Committee and Stage Crew; to the Staff and Ushers, and to all who have labored to make the Carmel Bach Festival a success.

The Festival would also express its thanks to the following libraries and individuals who have generously provided materials, information and services relative to the programs of the Festival: Music Library, Stanford University; Photo-Reproduction Services, Stanford University; to Prof. Winton Dean of England and Prof. Leo Weinstein; to Jean Plough, Audrey Thagard, Nina Baller, Miroslava Jakovljevich, Kathleen Duffy, Theodore Front, Clare Rayner, Anne Sly.



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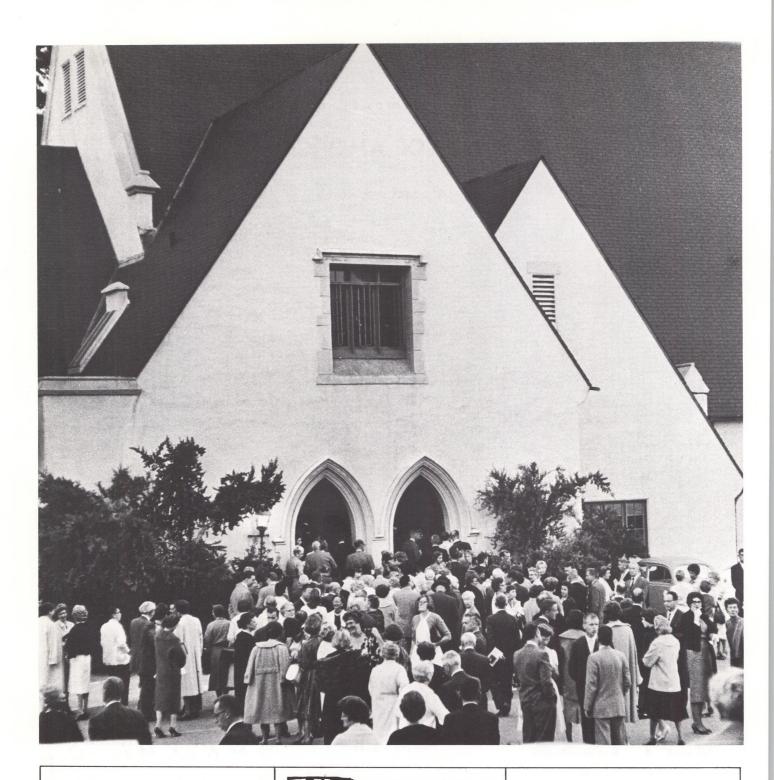
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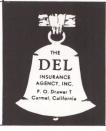
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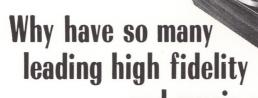
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